

Deer Resistant Natives

Bold—High deer resistance

*—deer occasionally browse

Herbaceous

Actaea pachypoda (Doll's-eyes)

Actaea racemosa (Black cohosh)

Actaea rubra (Red baneberry)

Agastache nepetoides (Yellow giant hyssop)

Agastache scrophulariifolia (Purple giant hyssop)

Ageratina altissima (White snakeroot)

Allium cernuum (Nodding onion)

Allium tricoccum (Wild leek)

Anaphalis margaritacea (Pearly everlasting)

Anemone canadensis (Canada windflower)

Anemonella thalictroides (Rue anemone)

Aquilegia canadensis* (Red columbine)

Arisaema dracontium (Green dragon)

Arisaema triphyllum (Jack-in-the-pulpit)

Asarum canadense (Wild ginger)

Asclepias spp. (Milkweeds)

Baptisia australis (Blue wild indigo)

Baptisia tinctoria (Yellow wild indigo)

Caltha palustris (Marsh marigold)

Chelone glabra* (White turtlehead)

Coreopsis rosea (Pink tickseed)

Delphinium exaltatum (Tall larkspur)

Dicentra canadensis (Squirrel corn)

Dicentra cucullaria (Dutchman's breeches)

Dicentra eximia (Wild bleeding heart)

Eurybia divaricata* (White wood aster)

Eutrochium spp. (Joe-pye weeds)

Geranium maculatum* (Wild geranium)

Geum triflorum* (Prairie smoke)

Helenium autumnale* (Sneezeweed)

Helianthus spp.* (Sunflowers)

Heliopsis helianthoides (Ox-eye sunflower)

Hepatica spp. (Hepaticas)

Heuchera americana (Coralbells)

Hibiscus moscheutos* (Swamp rose mallow)

Ionactis linariifolia (Stiff aster)

Iris spp. (Irises)

Jeffersonia diphylla (Twin-leaf)

Liatris novae-angliae (Northern blazing star)

Lobelia cardinalis (Cardinal flower)

Lobelia siphilitica (Great blue lobelia)

Lupinus perennis (Wild blue lupine)

Mertensia virginica (Virginia bluebells)

Mimulus spp. (Monkey-flowers)

Monarda spp. (Beebals)

Oenothera spp. (Evening primroses)

Opuntia humifusa (Eastern prickly-pear)

Oxalis spp. (Wood-sorrel)

Packera spp. (Groundsels)

Penstemon spp.* (Beardtongues)

Phlox spp.* (Phloxes)

Physostegia virginiana (Obedient plant)

Podophyllum peltatum (Mayapple)

Polemonium reptans (Jacob's ladder)

Pycnanthemum spp. (Mountain mints)

Rudbeckia spp. (Coneflowers)

Salvia lyrata (Lyre-leaved sage)

Saururus cernuus (Lizard's tail)

Scutellaria spp. (Skullcaps)

Senna hebecarpa (Northern wild senna)

Sisyrinchium spp. (Blue-eyed grass)

Solidago spp. (Goldenrods)

Stylophorum diphyllum (Celandine poppy)

Symphotrichum spp.* (Asters)

Symplocarpus foetidus (Skunk cabbage)

Thalictrum spp. (Meadow-rues)

Tiarella cordifolia (Foam-flower)

Tradescantia spp. (Spiderworts)

Verbena hastata (Blue vervain)

Veronicastrum virginicum (Culver's-root)

Woody & Semi-woody

Acer spp.* (Maples)

Amelanchier spp.* (Serviceberries)

Amorpha fruticosa (Indigo bush)

Aralia spinosa (Devil's walkingstick)

Arctostaphylos uva-ursi (Bearberry)

Aronia spp.* (Chokeberries)

Asimina triloba (Pawpaw)

Baccharis halimifolia (Groundsel tree)

Betula spp.* (Birches)

Campsis radicans* (Trumpet creeper)

Carpinus caroliniana (American hornbeam)

Ceanothus americanus (New Jersey tea)

Celtis occidentalis (Common hackberry)

Cephalanthus occidentalis (Buttonbush)

Clematis occidentalis* (Purple clematis)

Clematis virginiana* (Virgin's bower)

Clethra alnifolia (Sweet pepperbush)

Comptonia peregrina (Sweetfern)

Corylus spp. (Hazelnuts)

Crataegus spp. (Hawthorns)

Diospyros virginiana (Common persimmon)

Dirca palustris (Eastern leatherwood)

Fagus grandifolia (American beech)

Fraxinus spp. (Ashes)

Gleditsia triacanthos (Honey locust)

Hamamelis virginiana (Witch-hazel)

Hydrangea arborescens* (Wild hydrangea)

Hypericum spp. (St. John's wort)

Ilex opaca (American holly)

Ilex spp. (Hollies)

Juniperus virginiana (Eastern red cedar)

Kalmia latifolia* (Mountain laurel)

Larix laricina (Tamarack)

Leucothoe (Eubotrys) spp. (Dog hobble)

Lindera benzoin (Spicebush)

Liquidambar styraciflua* (Sweetgum)

Liriodendron tulipifera (Tuliptree)

Lonicera sempervirens (Trumpet honeysuckle)

Magnolia virginiana (Sweetbay magnolia)

Mitchella repens (Partridgeberry)

Myrica gale (Sweetgale)

Myrica pensylvanica (Northern bayberry)

Nyssa sylvatica (Tupelo)

Ostrya virginiana (Hop hornbeam)

Parthenocissus quinquefolia* (Virginia creeper)

Picea spp. (Spruces)

Pinus resinosa (Red pine)

Pinus rigida (Pitch pine)

Pinus spp. (Pines)

Platanus occidentalis (American sycamore)

Populus deltoides (Eastern cottonwood)

Potentilla (Dasiphora) fruticosa (Shrubby-cinquefoil)

Quercus spp.* (Oaks)

Rhus aromatica (Fragrant sumac)

Ribes spp. (Currants/Gooseberries)

Robinia pseudoacacia (Black locust)

Rubus spp. (Blackberries/Raspberries)

Sambucus spp. (Elderberries)

Sassafras albidum (Sassafras)

Sibbaldiopsis tridentata (Three-toothed cinquefoil)

Spirea spp. (Meadowsweets)

Tilia americana* (Basswood)

Viburnum spp. (Viburnums)